

# Seasonal Communities & Year-Round Housing

Cape and Island Municipal Leaders
Association

October 10, 2025



## What is the Seasonal Communities Designation?



### Created by the Affordable Homes Act, signed into law August 2024

#### **Currently includes:**

- Dukes and Nantucket Counties (all municipalities)
- Barnstable County municipalities with 35% or more seasonal housing stock\*
- Berkshire County municipalities with 40% or more seasonal housing stock\*\*

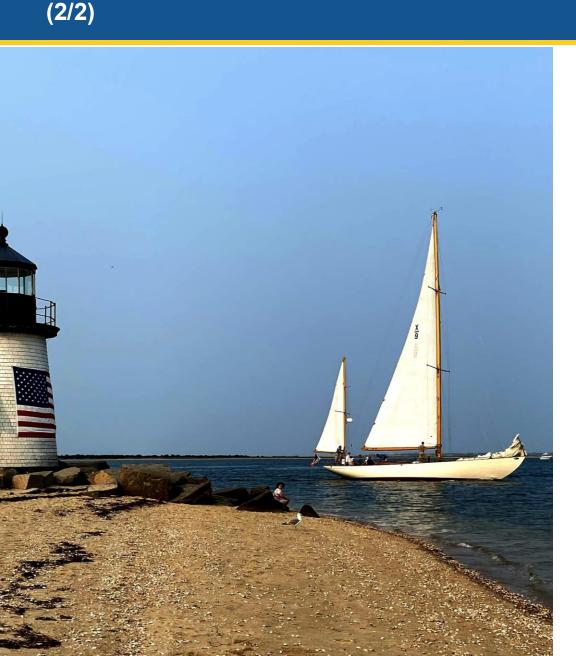
#### **Further designations will consider:**

- High rates of short-term rentals
- Significant seasonal population increase
- Large disparities between AMI and income to affordably purchase median-priced home
- Percentage of seasonal housing stock
- High variations in monthly employment

<sup>\*</sup>Barnstable County inclusions: Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Harwich, Orleans, Provincetown, Truro, and Wellfleet \*Berkshire County inclusions: Alford, Becket, Hancock, Monterey, Mount Washington, Otis, Stockbridge, Tyringham

### What is the Seasonal Communities Designation?





### Empowers communities with unique tools to meet their unique challenges, including:

- Year-Round Housing Trusts and Occupancy Restrictions
- Essential Public Employee Housing Preference
- Year-Round Artist Housing
- Residential Property Tax Exemption Increase

#### Requires that communities:

- Allow by-right development of year-round, attainable housing on undersized lots
- Allow by-right development of tiny houses for use as yearround housing

# **Draft Regulations:**Key Definitions



Component	Summary of Draft
Attainable Housing Unit	<ul> <li>Must be Year-Round Housing Unit</li> <li>Up to 250% AMI or lower limit established locally</li> <li>Not counted toward SHI unless it also satisfies requirements for SHI inclusion</li> </ul>
Single-family Residential Zoning District	Any district where single-family residential dwellings are permitted, whether as-of-right or by special permit
Year-round Housing Unit	Dwelling unit subject to year-round housing occupancy restriction
Year-round Housing Occupancy Restriction	<ul> <li>Restriction limiting occupancy to individuals/households who have signed an agreement with the Seasonal Community to occupy a dwelling unit for 10+ months of a 12-month period</li> <li>Allows reasonable exceptions for temporary absences, as established in agreement with municipality</li> </ul>

NOTE: THIS PRESENTATION OFFERS A PLAIN LANGUAGE OVERVIEW OF DRAFT REGULATIONS. THE SUMMARIES PROVIDED ARE NOT COMPLETE RESTATEMENTS OF DRAFT REGULATIONS. CURRENT DRAFT REGULATIONS ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE BASED ON PUBLIC COMMENT.

### Draft Regulations:



#### **Year-Round Housing Trusts & Restrictions**

Component	Summary of Draft
Occupancy Restrictions	30-yr term
Trusts	<ul> <li>Allows for the formation of regional trusts, with trusts' term established by member municipalities</li> <li>Establishes 3-year terms for members</li> <li>Mirror structure, powers of Municipal Affordable Housing Trusts (MAHTs), except: <ul> <li>Exemption from taxation</li> <li>Exemption from 30B for intra-municipal transfer</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# **Draft Regulations:** Zoning Requirements



Component	Summary of Draft
Overall	<ul> <li>Requires that municipalities adopt zoning that permits undersized lot and tiny house development as-of-right in all single-family residential zoning districts</li> </ul>
Undersized Lots	<ul> <li>Limits as-of-right requirement to year-round, attainable housing units</li> <li>Prohibits residential units on undersized lots from being rented for less than 6 months</li> </ul>
Tiny Houses	<ul> <li>Limits as-of-right requirement to year-round housing units</li> <li>Requires tiny houses to comply with state building code and local enhancements (e.g. optin energy code), applicable water and sewer requirements, floor-to-area ratio requirements</li> <li>Allows municipalities to allow, further regulate, or prohibit movable tiny houses</li> </ul>

#### **Draft Regulations:**

#### **Employment- and Vocation-Specific Housing**



Component	Summary of Draft
Essential Public Employee Preference	<ul> <li>A Seasonal Community must support development through direct financial assistance, property tax relief, or donation of municipal land for the preference to be applied</li> <li>Includes households with at least one municipal, county, or state employee (defined in line with Conflict of Interest Law (M.G.L. 268A)) essential for public health and safety in a Seasonal Community</li> <li>Includes, but is not limited to: teachers at public institutions, public works employees, publicly employed first-responders, town administrators, and other employees essential for municipal operations</li> <li>Beneficiaries may be employed full-time, part-time, intermittently, or on a volunteer basis</li> </ul>
Artist Housing	<ul> <li>Municipalities may develop year-round housing for artists</li> <li>Artist defined as a person who "by vocation produces or supports artistic and literary activities," allowing flexibility for municipalities to further define</li> </ul>

### **Draft Regulations:**



Residential	Tax	Exem	ption
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Component	Summary of Draft
Parameters	<ul> <li>Municipalities which have already adopted the Residential Property Tax Exemption may increase the exemption to 50% or less of the avg. assessed value of all class one, residential parcels within that municipality</li> </ul>
Implementation	<ul> <li>Municipalities must adopt the increase at the option of their select board, or their mayor with the approval of their city council</li> <li>Municipalities must then, upon request, provide the Commissioner of Revenue with evidence of a) designation acceptance and b) vote to increase the exemption</li> <li>Still subject to other requirements of M.G.L. c.59, § 5C, which establishes exemption authority</li> </ul>

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### Seasonal Communities Next Steps



#### **Regulation Next Steps**

- September 26: Draft regulations were made available for public comment
- October 31: Public Comment period will close; EOHLC will incorporate feedback
- Mid November: Finalized regulation filed with Secretary of the Commonwealth

#### **Advisory Council Next Steps**

- November: Advisory Council Meeting (Date, Location TBD); presentation of draft annual report, other updates
- December: Annual Report of Advisory Council to Legislature